

Coronavirus and Additional Support Needs

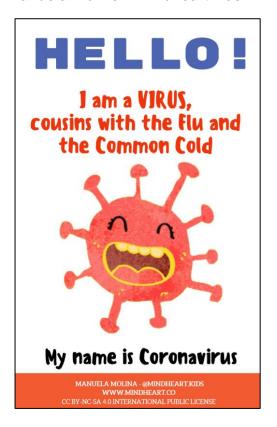
For children with additional support needs (ASN) the current uncertainty and change surrounding the COVID-19 situation can prove a particularly difficult time. Children with autism may find transition tricky and often require supports such as visuals and emotional soothers to be put in place to ease this process. A number of children with ASN have sensory needs and may find periods of confinement indoors difficult without, for example, the stimulation their local play park area may provide. Pupils with speech and language needs may feel they require a little extra differentiation to support their literacy home-learning. At present, there are a number of resources online that can support home-learning for children with additional support needs. These include:

Online social stories to breakdown and help envisage COVID-19:

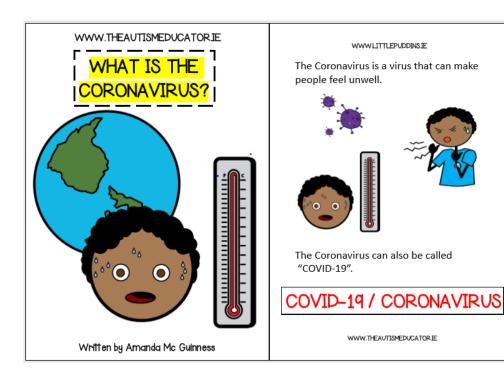
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A Makaton social story



Speaking Space

COVID-19

A new illness called Coronavirus

There is a new illness called Coronavirus and this is a story about it

What is the Coronavirus?

The coronavirus is a virus that is spreading fast across COVID-19 the world. Viruses are small. You can only see them with an electron microscope. This means we can't see the virus.



Lots of people around the world are getting ill with coronavirus and this is called a pandemic. A pandemic means that lots of people in a large area are sick. A pandemic is usually caused by a new

vorld doing about this pandemic?



Lots of people are working hard to learn more about this virus and to try to stop it.

In the meantime, people are being very sensible to stay safe.



We should wash our hands lots. We should try to not touch other people. We should cancel any trips or holidays and keep away from crowds.

If we are ill, we have to stay at home

Let's talk Makaton

Mencap easy read Information Sheet



Information about Coronavirus

There has been a lot of information in the news about a virus called Coronavirus.

A virus is a type of illness.



Coronavirus is a new virus and people first had it in China.

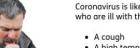
Because people travel for work, to see friends and to go on holiday it is now in lots of other countries.



There are now a number of people in the UK who have got this virus.

There is a lot of information on the news about this, and people are talking about the virus and what it means.





Coronavirus is like flu and people who are ill with the virus may have

- A high temperature
- · and find it harder to breathe normally



The British Deaf Association have also provided sign language videos with information about coronavirus



Autism

Children on the autistic spectrum may be used to a visual timetable in school, helping them to organise their day and alleviate concerns regarding transitioning between activities. They may seek a similar structure at home. Easterseals Illinois Autism Partnership has created a useful 'School Closure Toolkit' for children on the spectrum.

This includes the following:

- Visual option cards for 'Things I can do at Home' split into sensory, life skills, academics, movement and leisure.
- A blank template choice board for children to choose their own activities.
- Card tick templates to put over finished pieces.
- Template token boards for children to organise their expectations for the day and what they are currently working on.
- Blank 'first/then' template sheet and my activity schedule (broken up into the key themes i.e. sensory, life skills, academics etc).





This provides parents with useful resources regarding maintaining structure in their child's life, whilst encouraging them to feel part of the planning process.



The National Autistic Society provide information about how to support autistic friends and family members. They also give links to social stories that can help explain coronavirus – much like the ones we have linked above.



Scottish Autism have also created a document geared towards supporting autistic people – it includes resources which explain: coronavirus, school closures, hand washing tips, and managing coughing/sneezing.



The resources for handwashing, such as this video, are able to support individuals of varying ages and with varying sensory needs.

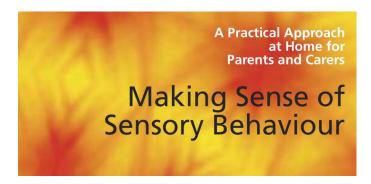




The sensory Projects provide resources that can support children with a variety of additional support needs. These resources can be helpful both in relation to coronavirus and in general, as they also suggest activities for individuals attending mainstream schools.



Autism Forth Valley have shared a list of collaborated resources from PLUS that can support families of autistic children and young people who are currently home learning.



Some autistic children and young people may have sensory needs – the NHS in Falkirk have compiled a resource to help parents and carers both understand and support these sensory needs.



Coronavirus (COVID-19) The autism toolbox have compiled a fairly comprehensive list of resources for supporting autistic children and young people at home.

These resources give information on explaining coronavirus to children, supporting daily activities/extended time at home, a list of resources that can complement work given by schools, including:

- Language resources
- Numeracy resources
- Health and wellbeing

PRIORY

The priory group have provided some guidance about how to help an autistic child during the coronavirus, including recommendations on the best ways to manage changes in the family home.

TalkingMats

Talking mats have put together an accessible explanation of the activities we can and cannot do during the coronavirus outbreak.



Subject Specific Resources



To help support children across the world who are currently learning at home instead of at school, YouTube have created Learn@Home, a resource for children and young people of a variety of ages and with varying interests. The resource can be explored by age group or by topic. Children can access resources about any special interest.









Caring for Each Other

They also include links to further resources such as sesame street's "caring for each other" site, which also encourages children to wash their hands.

FREE CELEBRITY CLASSES FOR KIDS IN LOCKDOWN

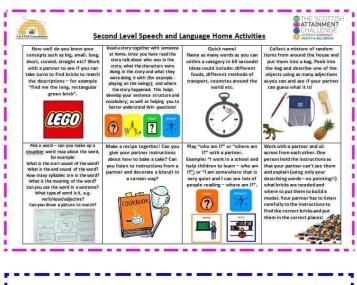


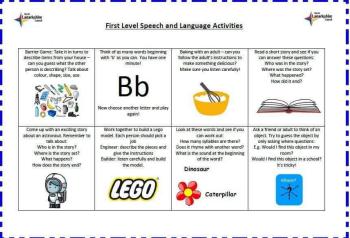
There are many supports being offered online to help keep children who are being taught at home busy and engaged - here are some examples.



Speech and Language Needs

For children with Speech and Language needs, North Lanarkshire, have produced a number of helpful home activities geared at the early, first and second level, e.g.:





Sensory Needs

Inclusive Teach online has also recently published a document entitled, '150 sensory home learning ideas'. These include the following types of activities:

- Proprioceptive sensory (e.g. zig zags, wall pushes, burpees).
- Vestibular sensory learning activities (e.g. skipping, jumping jacks, arm spins)
- Auditory sensory video activities (e.g. animal videos)



(SOURCE: https://inclusiveteach.com/2020/03/20/150-sensory-learning-ideas/)

Fun sensory activities such as the following are also highlighted:

- Foil River: explore water flow, capacity, gravity, floating and sinking. A very useful, cheap and simple tool. Use it to enhance sensory stories.

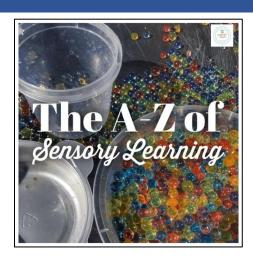


Sensory/story time umbrellas - a really effective way of creating immersive environments on a small scale. No need to decorate a room- just fill and create a storytelling umbrella.



Water beads: Now used widely and come in a range of colours and sizes. Some children like to smash them, others like to run their hands through them.





Inclusive Teach additionally highlight ideas for sensory fidget packs/baskets to stimulate while also supporting concentration, relaxation and helping during stressful times. These are suitable for individuals experiencing anxiety, sensory issues, Autism and ADHD. They can include chew toys, squidgy feel toys, auditory objects etc.





In a similar manner, some children may also benefit from a sensory calm-down kit using natural objects collected from the garden.





For children who require sensory movement stimulation you may want to create a sensory breaks bucket with fun activities that they can build into their daily schedule.



For some children with sensory needs, handwashing may be difficult – there are resources to support this, as handwashing is crucial in reducing the spread of coronavirus.







The National Autism Implementation team have put together some guidelines on movement breaks and how they can be implemented at home. This sensory break can be helpful for many children and young people.

Help with Emotions

Some children may struggle to label their emotions and require a little extra support during these difficult times. A fun and engaging activity may be to create emotion lollipops, discussing the emotions with your child and encouraging them to check in during the morning and afternoon regarding their feelings.







Popular children's programmes like Sesame Street, also model positive strategies for children to use when they have 'Big Feelings'. In the following video, Cookie Monster is having a hard time with big feelings, so he's learning "Birthday Breathing". Directions:

- Hold up one hand it's a birthday cake with five candles!
- Pretend to blow out one of the candles: take a deep breath in and blow out, curling the finger down as you finish exhaling.



- Repeat with the other four fingers until you have a list. Notice how you feel now. Repeat if needed.

You can teach a child to do this by themselves, or support them by "pretend lighting" your own candle fingers for them to blow out. Paying attention to our breath is a simple grounding strategy that helps us press a "reset" button to pause and come back to the present moment. And it can be done anytime, anywhere.



Children with complex needs

The <u>WellChild</u> website has information to support families dealing with serious and/or complex medical needs at home.

Ten ways to keep my child with complex health needs safe

You can also download this poster to put on your front door to advise visitors to your home of the precautions they need to take.







Call Scotland at the University of Edinburgh have compiled a list of resources to support children with complex needs whilst they're homeschooling due to COVID-19. They have also included a separate <u>list</u> of software that can be used to support children with complex needs to learn at home, such as access to Widgit to create visual timetables.